GLENDALE—
The CITY of HOMES

THE GLENDALE EVENING NEWS

Daily Except Sunday

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF GLENDALE

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The CITY of HOMES

VOL. XIII GLENDALE, (LOS ANGELES POSTOFFICE), LOS ANGELES COUNTY, CAL., THURSDAY, APRIL 11, 1918 187

ON SUBMARINE CHASER

NEPHEW OF CHARLES R. LUND WRITES FROM ATLANTIC WATERS

Charles R. Lund, of 239 South Howard street, is in receipt of an interesting letter from his nephew, Alfred P. Lund, who finished a term of enlistment in the U. S. Navy in June and after re-enlisting in December was given a commission as ensign. He is now on a submarine chaser in Atlantic waters. He says: "I am hoping to get sent across some time before long, for there is not much reason in being in a war if you are going to stay on the far side of the 'Big Pond' from it, is there?

"This line of duty is not the most pleasant that could be found, but still it could be a lot worse. We can't have our say in a case like the present, however. If I could I would have the war come to an end and be on my way home. The worst part of our service is the cramped quarters. The boats are small and they roll and toss badly when at sea, but one in time gets used to that.

"What do you think of the great German drive? I guess by the time you get this we will know a little more about it than we do at the present, but my opinion is that it can only end one way. They may be able to drive for a ways, but it will not have much offect on the final outcome. I believe and many others seem to believe that they realize it is now or never, with a d—d poor chance now. Though they will be very likely at first to make a lot of advances, they can't stand it very long, can't stand the loss of men.

"How are all the folks out in California these wheatless, meatless, lightless, and oftentimes with us 'washless' days? How do the people out west take the war? I guess you have noticed that Iowa was one of the few states to fill her quota without a draft. There are a lot of boys in the Navy from the western states; have met a number of fellows from different parts of Iowa. It is a well-known fact among men in our branch of the service that some of the best men in the Navy are from the west. It seems that distance renders an enchantment for the boys from out that way."

EDITORIAL BANQUET

Members of the staff of the "Explosion" are to have a banquet Thursday evening in the model bungalow of the High School. The character of the publication is such that it will undoubtedly be a bang-up affair. A caterer has been secured and girls of the domestic science department will serve the spread. Covers are to be laid for twenty-five and there will be toasts of every description except the kinds that are taboo by Mr. Hoover. There will be old toasts, dry toasts, fresh toasts, and tender toasts. If any one doubts, let him read the list as furnished by the toastmaster, Berna Martin, viz.:

"Our Country," Frank Balthis.
"The Explosion," Sabin Buck.
"The Flag," Oran Branscomb.
"The Blue Pencil," Miss Knepper, Faculty Critic.
"Devils, Printers and Others," Philip Wernette.
"Cents and the Exclusive Quarter," Ruth Ryan.
"Noncents," Margaret Lusby.
"The Smile," Margaret Gregg.
"Our Advertisers," Robert Carmack.
"Co-operation," Mr. Root.
"Cartoons," Dan Campbell.
"Drives," Miss Flood.
"Those Who Feed Us or Hoover Us," Guy Bennett.

BEAUTIFUL PANSY PLANTS

One hundred pansy plants, donated by Miss Gracia Mosier, purchased from the Germain Nursery, will be on sale tomorrow, Friday, in the plant department of the Red Cross Shop, next door to the postoffice. Plant department open from 9 to 5 o'clock, under auspices of the Glendale Garden Society.

Several fine named rose plants, well rooted, will also be offered, in addition to a great variety of ordinary garden plants, cut flowers, and one hundred chrysanthemum plants, sorted and named.

ROUND TABLE GIRLS

Miss Gladys Hamilton of East Acacia avenue entertained the Round Table Wednesday evening, when six new members were welcomed into the organization. It was a purely social evening but the Club is considering tentative plans for future programs which will probably be discussed informally at the next meeting. The new members were Lura Hibben, Gladys Bronson, Angela Brown, Mabel Craig, Amy Miller and Shirley Moffatt. Refreshments were served at the close of the evening.

FINISHES HER COURSE

MRS. OSBORN RANKS HIGH AT LOS ANGELES RED CROSS SCHOOL

Mrs. Edith May Osborn of 1310 Doran street, who has been taking a course in elementary hygiene and home care of the sick at the Chapter House of the Los Angeles Red Cross, was graduated Wednesday evening in a class of eighty. Quite a program preceded the presentation of the diplomas, which came from Washington and which bear the signatures of President Wilson, Ex-President Taft and other officials of the National Red Cross. There were several musical numbers and a war address was made by Captain Thomas. The graduates were all gowned in white and carried bouquets of red carnations tied with liberty ribbons. At the conclusion of the program, refreshments were served. Mrs. Osborn came through with flying colors, making 100 per cent on examination, which entitles her and sixteen other of the class who made high scores to intern work in the County Hospital as practice in actual nursing. Her friends are very proud of the rank she secured as the course is a hard one and while taking it she had the care of her mother, who fell and broke her hip not long ago.

HIGH SCHOOL NOTES

The freshman class of Union High School has had its try-out for the Oratorical and Esther Black secured the honor of representing it with an oration entitled "The Crisis of Women." Miss Soper, Mr. Root and Mr. Sawyer were the judges who made the award. The seniors will have their oratorical try-out tonight, Thursday.

The championship banner for basketball, awarded to the team of Glendale High by the Central League of Southern California, has been presented to the school by Mr. Hayhurst, the school coach.

The baseball team of Glendale High now has a credit of 1000 on account of the two games arranged with Franklin High, Glendale beating in one game and Franklin High defaulting on the other. The next game will be played Friday afternoon with South Pasadena, and if the local team wins it will probably mean another championship banner for the school. South Pasadena is considered the hardest team in the League to beat, and Franklin ranks next. Our boys are putting in a lot of practice work and will go over the top if they can.

FLOWERS AND GREENERY NEEDED

Will friends kindly contribute from time to time smilax, asparagus plumosus and ferns to the plant and flower department in the Red Cross Shop, next door to the postoffice? These forms of greenery are much needed, in order to make up attractive bunches of flowers and to adorn the window. Bring some in right away, any day, and then more again in a few days, and keep repeating. Potted ferns and begonias are in demand. Also tomato plants are ordered, and anybody able to spare a few tomato plants is asked to donate them for the sake of the Red Cross. A few more volunteer workers are needed in this department. Phone Glendale 394.

MUSIC SECTION PROGRAM

The Music Section of the Tuesday Afternoon Club will hold its regular meeting at the home of Mrs. Charles Turck at 521 Glendale avenue, Friday, April 12th, at 2:30 o'clock. The subject of the afternoon will be "Little Journeys to the Homes of Great Musicians." Mrs. Turck will have charge of the program and will give talks on the following composers: Thalberg, Verdi, Gounod and Saint Saens. The fact that Mrs. Turck has visited the homes of these musicians will give her talks a personal flavor. Mrs. Gross and Mrs. Roach will contribute vocal numbers, and Miss Miller, a popular young pianiste of Tropico district, will play. A good attendance is desired as there is a great deal of business to be discussed concerning the program the music section will give before the Tuesday Afternoon Club April 23d, and a Red Cross benefit which is to be planned.

HIGH SCHOOL DRIVE

The next drive of the High School will come off a week from next Saturday and it will be a rubber drive. Friends of the school and the Junior Red Cross are asked to get together their stocks of rubber, including old gloves, water bottles, boots, shoes, tires, etc. Everything will be acceptable except hose, which has too little rubber in it to be salable.

WITHDRAWAL FROM ARMENTIERES

SEVERE FIGHTING IN PROGRESS IN NEIGHBORHOOD OF LYS AND LAWE RIVERS

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)

LONDON, April 11.—Field Marshal Haig announces withdrawal of British forces from Armentieres today as follows: "We have withdrawn from Armentieres, which is full of gas. Haig."

The battle is continuing on the whole front from La Basse canal to Ypres-Comines canal, and severe fighting in the neighborhoods of the Lys and Lawe rivers from about Lestrem to Armentieres is under way. North of Armentieres there is little change.

In the neighborhood of Ploegsteert, Messines-Wytschaete, heavy fighting is in progress.

AMERICANS CRUSH ATTACKS

GERMAN TROOPS STUNNED BY TERRIFIC FIRE OF AMERICAN BATTERIES IN TOUL SECTOR

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)

WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY IN FRANCE, April 11.—Carefully prepared German attacks in the sector northwest of Toul were crushed by the prompt and effective fire of American batteries. Two Germans who were taken prisoner declared the attacks were rehearsed by a force of 500 men, but that they were stunned by the Americans' fire. There were no American casualties.

MORE THAN $400,000,000

SUBSCRIPTIONS TO LIBERTY LOAN GIVE PROMISE OF GOING "OVER THE TOP"

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)

WASHINGTON, April 11.—Liberty Loan subscriptions already have reached the four hundred million dollar mark, according to conservative estimates compiled early this afternoon from the official Treasury Department figures.

TO INVESTIGATE COUNCIL OF DEFENSE

H. NAFTZGER AND SAM WESTFALL CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO HAMPER WAR WORK

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)

SAN FRANCISCO, April 11.—The affairs of the California Council of Defense were put before the Federal Grand Jury for investigation today. The evidence in connection with the affairs of the Council was turned over to the federal authorities by Leo C. Owen, formerly Assistant Secretary of the Council. He charges H. Naftzger, Chairman of the Council, and Sam Westfall, Assistant Chairman, with conspiracy to hamper war work.

AMERICANS STAND FIRM

GERMAN ATTACKS MADE AT SEVERAL PLACES UTTERLY FAIL BEFORE AMERICAN FIRE

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)

PARIS, April 11.—German attacks against the Franco-American sectors in Champaigne and Lorraine were repulsed, according to the announcements of the war office today.

East of Souain and near Tahure, where the American artillery is located, a German attack was repulsed. Another German attack failed in the Apremont forest.

LABOR'S RIGHTS DEFINED

BY VOTE OF 34 TO 25 U. S. SENATE DENIES RIGHT OF LABOR TO STRIKE IN WAR TIMES

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)

WASHINGTON, April 11.—The Senate today by a vote of 34 to 25 refused to give labor the right to strike in war times. By that vote it rejected the conference report on a bill penalizing the destruction of war material and interference with production.

DEFENDS LANDING IN VLADIVOSTOCK

MASTER OF BLOCKADE DECLARES IN HOUSE OF LORDS THAT AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT DISAPPROVE

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)

LONDON, April 11.—"There is no reason to think the American Government disapproves of the landing of armed forces in Vladivostok," the Master of Blockade declared in the House of Lords today. The object of landing, he said, was to protect lives and property.

CASE AGAINST MARIE PINZON EDWARDS DISMISSED

LOSANGELES, April 11.—Thomas Lee Woolwine, District Attorney, appeared in person before Superior Judge S. R. Willis today and moved the dismissal of the case against Marie Pinzon Edwards, at her second trial for the alleged murder of Senator H. H. Lyon on October 9, 1917. Judge Willis granted the motion "in the interest of public morality and economy."

WHY MASS IS IN LATIN

PROCTOR KNOTT OF KENTUCKY TAUGHT BY A CATHOLIC NEGRO OF LOUISIANA

The following is a twice-told tale. But may not the wisdom in its lesson justify its repetition?

James Proctor Knott was attorney general of Missouri, congressman from Kentucky, governor of Kentucky, professor and dean of law in Central University. His speech in Congress on Duluth won for him nation-wide fame as a humorist and is still reprinted in standard books of American eloquence. He once had business which took him from his old Kentucky to the country of Evangeline, down in the Louisiana lowlands. The Sunday he was there he heard Mass amid the throng of men who stood near the church door. He was struck by the mien of an aged negro man kneeling near by and praying like one who felt alone and at home with God. The Kentucky scholar and orator fell in love with that Louisiana negro at first sight. He almost envied the joy of the faith and hope and charity which were seen to sit so easy on that simple soul. When Mass was over and the rest had gone, the negro stayed to take his noon-day lunch on the green sward in front of the church. It did not take long for the genial southern gentleman of the old school to get close to the good old negro. After some courtly preliminaries, the former chairman of the congressional judiciary committee asked his sable church companion, who manifestly had never been taught his A, B, C, if he understood the lengthy Latin prayers the priest had said in that morning's Mass, mostly in a whisper and with his back turned. The reply was, "Massa, look like you ax dat to make a nigger laugh." "Not at all, dear Uncle. I want to learn from you. You know some things I don't know. This place and the folks here are all new to me. I am a stranger in this country and in the Catholic Church. You are a Catholic and know your religion. I am a protestant. My preacher puts up eloquent prayers made up by himself, and when praying he uses English and turns his face and not his back to us and talks loud. We hear his prayers and understand them. I want to learn from you what is the sense in your priest turning his back and whispering and using Latin for folks like you." The good old negro's sole response to this interrogatory is to laugh as only the good old negro knows how. The question is repeated, but he shakes his sides more convulsively and rolls over and over on the grass and kicks up his heels and makes the woods ring with the echoes of his roars. He is at last quieted by the orator's softly suppliant tone and thus reveals the secret of his mirth. "Massa, here why dis darkey laugh at you so. You all's preacher he turn to de folks. He put up prayer he make heself. He talk loud. He use English. You all hear and know he prayer. We all's priest he say prayer what de Church make up. He look to hebben or de altar or the cross, to our Lord. He use Latin. He whisper. God know Latin, God hear whisper. You all's preacher what put up eloquent prayer, he pray for de folks to hear. We all's priest he pray for God to hear."

REV. JAMES S. O'NEILL,
Pastor Catholic Church.
April 11, 1918.

BERRY-VAN DE WATER WEDDING

Miss Naomi Berry, daughter of Mrs. Linda H. Berry of 117 North Jackson street, was married last Saturday in San Francisco to Gilbert Van de Water of Los Angeles. This is the culmination of a romance which has been going on for two years. They had not intended to marry now, but when the groom, who is in the service of Uncle Sam and now stationed at the Presidio, realized that he would soon be sent across the water, he was anxious to make her his wife before going so far away. She shared his desire and therefore accompanied by her mother she journeyed to San Francisco, and the marraige was quietly celebrated in the study of an Episcopalian clergyman. Mrs. Berry returned to Glendale Monday. Her son, Neil Cardwell Berry, is at Camp Lewis.

JOLLY THIRTEEN

Mrs. F. L. Muhleman of 1023 Chestnut street entertained with a luncheon Wednesday, members of the Jolly Thirteen. Her guest list included Mesdames William Letton, Alfred Muhleman, J. F. Hearnshaw, Arthur Rosencrans from Chicago, Marie Viohl, Charles Glover, Leo Clotworthy, Miss Clara Ringert and Miss Leo Lundy of Los Angeles.

ACROSS THE WATER

SECOND LIEUTENANT LESTER MEYER DESCRIBES OCEAN PASSAGE

Mr. and Mrs. A. Meyer of 1016 Maple avenue, this city, are in receipt of an interesting letter from their son, Second Lieutenant Lester L. Meyer, of the Aviation Section, Signal Reserve Corps, from somewhere on the other side of the Atlantic. He writes them:

"I have had a dandy trip so far. It hasn't been even a little bit rough, so I can't boast or complain of seasickness. This is the end of our fifth day out. I am in a stateroom with other San Diego boys and everything is fine. We go to a dining hall for meals and are given service the same as in a hotel. There is certainly a great deal of truth in your remark, Mother, about my having been born under a lucky star, because I can't imagine how I could be any more fortunate than I have been since enlisting and this trip has driven that fact to me more and more, just the realization of the comfort I am having and making comparisons.

"Fairchild and I have had quite a time together trying to talk French to each other. He knows a little and I know a little and we have been sort of 'practicing up' on each other. Although our efforts are sincere and our ambitions high, the fellows all say that we stage quite a comedy. But we are both well satisfied, so who should worry? We both know enough to get along, I think, and that is more than ninety-five per cent of the other fellows can say.

"I surely did a lot of buying (in New York) and bought everything I can possibly need, so you needn't worry about my having need of anything. I never knew what a job shopping is until I started this tour in New York. If I ever get a wife and she tells me in the morning that she is going shopping, out goes a couple of hundred iron dollars because I KNOW how easy money goes when buying. But getting a wife is something I have seldom even thought of, the first essential being a girl, and that is what in my case is missing.

Later: Still on board ship on the big Atlantic Ocean. One thing I might mention as a coincidence of the trip ever since leaving California is the change of time. As you know, there is three hours' difference between Los Angeles and New York and as we still go east it changes about an hour a day, there being, to be exact, 4 hours, 55 minutes difference between New York and London time, making 7 hours, 55 minutes difference total, London time of course being the faster.

Censorship rules are very strict so I can't tell you anything that occurred on the trip, our port of leaving or arrival, dates, duties, etc.

Don't worry. Just feel proud and happy to have a son who is helping to make the biggest change in history (and geography) ever known.

Lovingly,
LES.

RED CROSS JOTTINGS

More workers are needed in the surgical dressings department. New supplies of gauze have been received and the big battle now being fought on the French front is certain to make a great demand for dressings. Women willing to give some time to this work are asked to report to headquarters, where aprons will be loaned them for temporary use.

Wednesday Mrs. Cleveland was the instructor. Scultetus were made in the forenoon. In the afternoon paper backed pads were made. Workers were Mesdames Archie Parker, Edgar Pack, M. T. Field, C. L. Bullard, W. M. Kimball, W. A. Reynolds, A. L. Lawshe, Miss Elizabeth Chandler, Mrs. M. E. Brown.

Mrs. Eva Tuft, Chairman of the Surgical Dressings Department, is expected to get back from San Francisco today.

Mrs. Blackburn's son Robert, who has been in quarantine for the measles, has been released and permitted to resume his school work. Mrs. Blackburn is again at her post as cashier of the Red Cross Chapter.

GARDEN SOCIETY TONIGHT

Members are urged to be present at the monthly meeting of the Glendale Garden Society this evening, at 7:30, at 1222 Milford street. Business: (1) Report of Penny Seed Packet Committee. (2) Report of Plant Department maintained on behalf of Red Cross. (3) Conference with Professor Houdyshel regarding his generous donation of a large amount of high-class, named bulbs. (4) Action as to the purchase of a $50 Liberty Bond. Come and lend your aid and support to this very active society.

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GLENDALE, CALIFORNIA, THURSDAY, APRIL 11, 1918

SILVER RIBBONS

"The bullets from a machine gun shine like a silver ribbon in the sun on a bright day," said a Canadian soldier, back, with wound, from Ypres.

It takes a myriad golden ribbons, stretching from loyal pocketbooks to Washington and thence across the sea to France, to keep the magazines of those machine guns choked with the steel-jacketed missiles that "shine like a silver ribbon," but cut down the Hun like a sickle of death.

The first and second Liberty Loans sufficed to put into France the railroad builders and the foresters and the first units of the forces for which those pioneers made ready.

It is up to YOU through the Third Liberty Loan to provide the bullets and the guns for the American host which is now ready to swoop down on the German line, the host that will throw back the Boche from his rush on Amiens—hurl him back across his own borders.

If you would not have him falter in his stride because he lacks a gun, a clip of bullets, or a bayonet; if you would not have the artillery cease firing because of lack of shells just when he needs the support the worst; if you would not have the hospitals that dress his wounds powerless to alleviate his pain because of lack of supplies —MAKE YOUR SHARE OF THE THIRD LIBERTY LOAN A WIDE AND HEAVY ONE.

THESE MEN DESERVE YOUR RESPECT AND APPRECIATION

When the Liberty Bond solicitors come to your door, remember they are patriotic, public-spirited business men devoting their time and their energy to this work.

They are men from all walks of life, centered on a common cause. They are not all salesmen. Some of them have never undertaken work of this kind before. They may lack the easy manner and knowledge of personality of the trained salesman, but just remember this—their hearts are in the right place.

Their work requires that they ask some pretty pertinent questions. The government wants this information and must have it. If the men who call on you should ruffle your feelings, don't "get sore." If you should get sore, beat it right down to the bank and buy all the bonds you can get your hands on and "forget it." A clear conscience and a knowledge of having done your duty will obliterate any feeling of personal wrong.

Put yourself in the other man's position and you will treat him with courtesy. Remember he may not understand just the right way to approach you or the fact that you happened to be a bit out of sorts that day. Above all, don't make any false statements. They will be checked up.

This is serious business. It is no time for personal grievance. If you are doing your share and are giving truthful answers you have nothing to worry about. If you are financially able and are shirking, if you are making untrue statements, if your actions or words are unpatriotic or seditious, you may expect to be visited by further committeemen. You will be given an opportunity to make good and become a true and honored citizen of this community and a real American patriot.

As Leslie Henry put it, "It's pretty hard to tell what is German propaganda and what is just damned ignorance," but we do know that this will be an unhealthy community for the man or woman of proved German proclivities.

THE "KEEP-A-PIG" MOVEMENT

Considerable comment has been created by the announcement of the "Keep-a-Pig" movement by the farm bureau in the county. It appears to be in line with the other war activities that the Los Angeles county farmers have so generously supported. It is stated by the farm advisor, Dr. Coit, that the number of pigs saved in this way will be a strong factor in the pork situation.

The project has been most heartily approved by the Food Administration as a war emergency activity. In an article which was sent by Mr. Cunningham to the farm bureau it is shown that the cured pork products are the easiest to handle in shipping to Europe, and will be in constantly greater demand. The government proposed to purchase a considerable proportion of the cured pork produced in the United States for direct shipment to Europe.

Not only is the pork to be sent to Europe to supply the army, but importations into California have already been stopped by the Food Administration, so that California, which is normally a pork-importing state, will export pork products in the face of a curtailed supply of live hogs. This will undoubtedly create a keen local demand. It is pointed out by the farm bureau committee that on this account the project is an important one, because California will depend on its own supply for the pork consumed. If the people of California want to eat pork, they will have to produce it, and the plan of a pig on every farm will no doubt help in the local situation.

The farmers of Los Angeles county have performed every duty in connection with the war, in spite of unusually hard conditions, but the reports received by the farm bureau indicate that the farmers of Los Angeles county will again rise to the situation and carry out the program of a pig on every farm.

KEEP CLEAN OF DISLOYALTY

My advice to every foreign-born man and woman who is staying in the United States today is to keep clear of any disloyalty; keep clear of any one who counsels or advises it. Indeed, any one, native, naturalized, or alien, who knows of such disloyal plans, purposes, or schemes is already on dangerous ground, although he may not himself have done a thing; for as your friend I should tell you that there is not only treason which consists of overt acts, but there is a lesser treason which consists in knowing of treason by others against the United States and not making it known.—U. S. Judge.

KAISER—"ACH VOT PIKERS."

"BUY LIBERTY BONDS TO LESSEN WAR TAX"

JOHN I. NOLAN APPEALS FOR SUBSCRIPTION

John I. Nolan, representative of the 5th District of California in Congress, and leader of the Labor organization of this State is an enthusiastic advocate of general subscription to the Third Liberty Loan.

In a generous oversubscription, Congressman Nolan shows a means of avoiding the constantly increasing number of war taxes levied on the necessities of life. His appeal to the people of California follows:

John I. Nolan,
5th Dist. California.

House of Representatives U. S.
Washington, D. C.

March 9, 1918.

In subscribing for Liberty Bonds, the general public have first in mind their patriotic duty which should be the paramount reason for every act of ours which shall contribute to the successful prosecution of the war until complete Victory is won.

There should be no need of advancing reasons why every patriotic citizen who stays at home should contribute his money by purchasing Liberty Bonds, but it seems as if extraordinary means must be taken to arouse them at times.

I want to call one phase of this question to the attention of our people and that is, the more Bonds that are sold, the less necessity there will be for the passing of Revenue Bills by Congress, that mean more war taxes and higher living costs.

Every time the Government places a War Tax Stamp on any article, the price not alone advances to meet the amount of the tax, but goes considerably higher and the blame is laid to the War Tax.

If the public desire to avoid increased war taxes, let them put their money into Liberty Bonds that are gilt edge and draw a better rate of interest than can be secured from the Banks and incidentally avoid additional war taxes and increased prices for commodities.

Labor and Fraternal Organizations, as well as their members, should not hesitate to invest their funds in Liberty Loan Bonds and thereby do their duty to their Country during this great crisis.

WHY WE ARE AT WAR WITH GERMANY

By
EPHRAIM DOUGLASS ADAMS
Executive Head, History Department Leland Stanford Junior University

"The object of this war is to deliver the free peoples of the world from the menace and the actual power of a vast military establishment controlled by an irresponsible government, which, having secretly planned to dominate the world, proceeded to carry out the plan without regard either to the sacred obligations of treaty or the long-established practices and long-cherished principles of international action and honor; . . . This power is not the German people. It is the ruthless master of the German people. . . . It is our business to see to it that the history of the rest of the world is no longer left to its handling."—President Wilson, August 27, 1917.

WE FIGHT FOR GOOD FAITH

"The faith of treaties is the only solid foundation on which a Temple of Peace can be built up." (James Bryce.) Good faith between nations, as between men, is the one and only safeguard from a return to barbarism. Without it brute force, sheer might, must rule. Without it there is no security in human relations—no security, even, for life itself. To keep one's word, when once given, that is the evidence of the progress of civilization, and the test of it.

Hence the case of Belgium becomes the single greatest German offense against civilization in this war. At first, in our American ignorance of world conditions, we did not see this. We do see it now; more and more we realize that until the crime against Belgium is atoned for, there can be no peace, and no hope of a world at peace.

What are the facts? By treaties signed in 1815, and again in 1831, and still again in 1839, this last revision being in effect in 1914, it was agreed "Belgium shall form a perpetually neutral state. The five powers guarantee to it this perpetual neutrality, as also the inviolability of its territory." These five powers were Austria, France, Great Britain, Russia, and Prussia. By such treaties the neutral state was pledged to defend in arms the neutrality of its territory; and each of the great powers pledged itself not only not to march troops into or through the neutral state, but also to aid her, in case her territory were violated.

The world, thinking no nation so base as to break its word, was completely taken by surprise by the attack on Belgium. But we know now, from German statements, that German military plans had for years intended to break this pledge. German rulers lied as to this consistently, and lied up to the last day. On the morning before the German troops advanced, the German minister assured Belgium she need feel no alarm, and in the evening of that same day he delivered his ultimatum.

The world has never seen so complete a denial of the binding effect of the pledged word. Why has Germany so lost sight of the principle of honor among nations? Her own answer reveals the cause; it is again the plea of might. "The fate that Belgium has called down upon herself (note the hypocrisy of this) is hard, but not too hard, . . . for the destinies of the immortal great nations stand so high that they can not but have the right, in case of need, to stride over existencies that can not defend themselves." (Professor Oncken.) When the British Minister at Berlin notified the German Chancellor that Great Britain was in honor bound to defend Belgium's neutrality, the latter argued that this was "Terrible," a war "just for a word—'neutrality'—just for a scrap of paper." The pitiful—yes, the terrible—significance of such utterances, is that Germans believe them justified.

"If I am asked what we are fighting for," said Prime Minister Asquith, "I can reply in two sentences. In the first place, to fulfill an obligation . . . not only of law, but of honor, which no self-respecting man could possibly have repudiated; secondly, to vindicate the principle . . . that small nationalities are not to be crushed, in defiance of international good faith."

America was not a direct guarantor, like Great Britain, of the neutrality of Belgium, though in various conventions (of which Germany also was a signer) we pledged to the maintenance of the world principle of "good faith." But every nation was attacked when Germany broke faith. "The law protecting Belgium which was violated was our law and the law of every other civilized country. . . . It was our safeguard against the necessity of maintaining great armaments. Our interest in having it maintained as the law of nations was a substantial, valuable, permanent interest." (Elihu Root.)

In the hope of an enduring peace, in the hope of an advancing civilization, we can not forget Belgium. In the hope for unmolested self-development, in the sense of our own security necessary to progress, we must not forget Belgium, until her wrongs are righted.

This is the seventh of a series of ten articles by Professor Adams.

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If you want to get the want you want to get, put your want in the "want getter." "The Evening News" wants to get your want because it wants you to get the want you want to get.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Good bedstead, mattress and springs, also nice Davenport. Phone 912-R. 187t1

FOR SALE—Brass bedstead, leather davenport, Flemish oak China closet, 1418 Ivy St. 187t2

FOR SALE—Or will trade for bee hives, my bay mare, in good condition, broke for saddle or harness. Box 192, Glendale. 185t3*

FOR SALE—12 Buff Leghorn hens from Hoganized stock. Also Buff Leghorn breeding cockerel. 1557 Stocker St. Glendale 401-W. 186t4

FOR SALE—Five large rooms, strictly modern. Cheap for cash. Fruits, berries, flowers, half block to car. 915 Damasco. 182t6*

FOR SALE—A fine opportunity to raise chickens and have a garden. Four rooms, bath, arbor, a very deep lot, trees and flowers, imp. street, vacant, a small cash payment and $15 monthly. See the place at 531 North Louise St., Glendale, Cal. 173tf

FOR SALE—Special prepared fertilizer for lawns and flowers. White's Dairy, Burbank, Route A, Box 283. Tel. Home Green 24. 53tf

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—First Class furnished Apartments, suitable for 2, 3 or 4 people; also Single Room. Apply to California Apartments at 417 Brand Blvd., Glendale, Cal. Also have Vacant 6 room House for rent. $20.00. 129tf

WANTED

WANTED TO RENT—Small modern bungalow, furnished, two bedrooms, two adults, permanent, close in, reasonable rent. Box W. News Office. 187t3*

WANTED—Position as housekeeper or practical nurse. Box N. Glendale News. 185t4*

WANTED—A good girl for cooking and kitchen work. Mrs. L. W. Bosserman, 814 South Central Ave. 182tf

RING UP THE GLENDALE Hardware Co., Gdle 490, Home 842, for Young, the repair man, to repair your stove or plumbing or to sharpen your lawn mower. Res. phone Gdle. 276-R. 184t6*

POULTRY WANTED—Anything healthy in the poultry line, young or old. Will buy or exchange laying stock for non-producers. Why feed slackers? Will buy young rabbits. H. M. Valentine, 1005 Verdugo Road, Los Angeles City Limits. Phone Green 216 Glendale. 178t12*

WANTED—Women and girls to make berry baskets, Apply L. A. Basket Company, 601 Cypress street, Tropico. 163-1mo

WANTED—We have many calls for houses—furnished and unfurnished—list with us at once. H. L. Miller, 409 S. Brand Blvd. Phones Glendale 853, Black 266. 153tf

WANTED—All kinds of used furniture and rugs. Highest cash price paid. Call us before selling. Broadway 377. Home A9295. 169t26*

WANTED—At once, enough furniture, rugs, for 7-rooms. Will buy single pieces or complete home and pay spot cash. Phone 65412 L. A. 182t6*

FOR EXCHANGE

FOR EXCHANGE—For 22-rifle, fine trout rod with reel, or for sale very cheap. Apply 310 Brand Blvd. 187t3

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

H. C. Smith, M. D.
PHYSICIAN and SURGEON
Residence, 1641 Stocker St., Glendale. Home: Call L. A. 60866, ask for Glendale 1019; Sunset, Glendale 1019.
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Hours, 10-12 a. m., 2-5 p. m.

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Res. Phone 539-J. Office Hours: 10 to 12, 2 to 5. Phone Glen. 1460-J.

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NEED FOR SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING

There is an enormous demand for public health nurses in California and throughout the United States—a demand that can not be filled at the present time. Unfortunately, there is in California no school for public health nursing. There should be such an institution within the state, making it unnecessary for nurses to journey to other states for their public health courses. The University of California is giving the matter much assistance through its summer session courses in public health nursing, but there is great need for a full-year course in which this important branch of health work may be given the attention which is due to it—State Board of Health Bulletin.

TO SAVE 100,000 CHILDREN'S LIVES

The Federal Children's Bureau has announced a campaign for saving the lives of one hundred thousand of the nation's children this year, of which California's quota is 1,822 lives. This is a high mark for California, because our infant mortality rate is much lower than that for most other states. If the lives of 1,822 California children are to be saved this year, it means that every possible effort for promoting child welfare must be exerted. Fortunately, the excellent California milk law is of tremendous importance in saving the lives of children. This law will be our most valuable ally in helping to save our quota of lives in this country-wide campaign.—California State Board of Health.

HEALTH OF HOG VS. HEALTH OF MAN

In one county of California the health officer receives a salary of $25 per month, while the county veterinarian receives $125 per month. The board of supervisors went so far as to dispense with the health officer's services altogether, but finally reconsidered, after attention had been called to the law. None can deny that the health of domestic animals is of great importance, but is it of so much greater importance than the health of human beings? Public health work is based upon definite, established procedures, and the community that neglects to make provision for protecting the health of its members will in the end pay dearly for such neglect. In most places, fortunately, men are still considered a little superior to animals. —California State Board of Health Bulletin.

GIVING SEED

The city authorities of South Pasadena have appropriated a sum of money to be used in furnishing seeds for war gardens. These seeds are intended to encourage as many people as possible to plant their own gardens and to that end they will be furnished to any family or person who could not plant and care for a garden except the seed be furnished.

Palace Grand THEATRE

TONIGHT

Clara Kimball Young

—IN—

"THE HOUSE OF GLASS"

Also "Doug Fairbanks" at the "Red Cross Rodeo."

And also Paramount Pictograph and Cartoon Comedy.

Two evening shows, 7 and 8:45

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Personals

Mr. and Mrs. A. V. McIrvine of 473 Orange street will move to Wilmington next week. Mr. McIrvine is employed there in the shipyards.

The regular meeting of N. P. Banks Post, G. A. R., will be held in G. A. R. Hall Saturday next at 2 o'clock.

Mrs. D. R. Jones, her granddaughter Mrs. J. P. Brown, and her little son, who have been the guests of Mrs. J. J. Davis of 900 Damasco court, are now spending some time in Long Beach.

Mrs. Rhodora Premnette of 142 South Kenwood street, will soon resume her labors as probation officer in Los Angeles after a six months' leave of absence. She has regained her health and goes back to work May first.

John Hyde Braly of 205 North Brand boulevard is very ill of blood poisoning, resulting from injuries received in a fall at the Alexandria in Los Angeles. He is under the care of two nurses and late bulletins state that he is better.

Miss Ethel Foss, an Alhambra school girl, is the guest of Mrs. F. M. Cullum of 1545 Colorado street and Misses Garnet and Fern Peters. She is visiting Glendale High today with Garnet. This is a holiday week in Alhambra.

Ladies of the Central Christian Church have planned a very delightful program to be given in the interest of the Christian Women's Board of Missions Friday evening, April 12th, at 8 o'clock. All are cordially invited to attend.

F. D. Silvius reports the sale of his residence at 1456 West Colorado to Mr. Bailey of Los Angeles, who will take possession today (Thursday). Mr. and Mrs. Silvius will be located at 613 Central avenue for a time, but are planning to build a new home on Colorado street.

Miss Stearns of the Glendale Sanitarium in company with Mr. and Mrs. Stearns of Huntington Beach, motored to San Fernando last week and visited with Lucius Stearns, who is a student at the San Fernando Academy. They also spent a short time with their old friends Mrs. F. T. Ashbaugh and son, Harold.

Junior Red Cross members spent some very busy hours yesterday afternoon mending and renovating their gunny sacks which have been stored since the last drive. The organization has received an order for 200 for which they can secure 16 cents apiece if the sacks can be made whole and sound.

Mrs. Jesse Joseph of 1431 West First street has been entertaining her daughter-in-law, Mrs. F. A. Conrad, during the past week. Mr. Conrad is in the Naval Reserves at San Pedro with the rank of Gunner's Reserve. Mr. and Mrs. Will Ferguson of Long Beach were house guests on Sunday of Mrs. Joseph, who has not been very well lately and who is planning to spend a few days in Los Angeles at Hotel Lankershim.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Rand of 237 Howard street are not receiving letters from their son, Henry Chase Rand, of Co. D., 52d Battalion, Coast Artillery, because he and other members of his troop are quarantined for spinal meningitis. He has just been promoted to be private of the first class. His wife was permitted to see him for a few minutes this week and reports that the boys had just had their last "shot" of vaccine, so the supposition is that they will soon be out of quarantine.

Rev. C. R. Norton of 373 West Third street has had a busy week, that would have tried the strength of many a younger man, yet he is fresh and vigorous and ready for more engagements. Saturday he conducted devotional exercises in connection with Appomattox Day, which was observed by members of the G. A. R. at Sycamore Grove. Sunday evening he preached for Rev. Otto, pastor of the First Methodist Church of San Fernando. Monday he served on the election board in Precinct No. 6 of this city. He has also officiated at two funerals this week and on Tuesday visited a comrade in Long Beach.

QUEEN ESTHER PROGRAM

The program for the Queen Esther pantomime to be given at the First M. E. Church Friday evening, April 12th, is as follows:

Negro Work—Queen Esthers.

Chinese—Chinese Mission, L. A.

Hospitals—Queen Esthers.

Saxophone Solo, Selected—Dr. Harry V. Brown, Agnes Brown.

Japanese—Jane Couch Home, L. A.

Orphanage—Queen Esthers.

Reading, Selected—Miss Ada Cheever.

Indian—Queen Esthers.

Piano Solo, Selected—Miss Helene Morgan.

Pageant—"America."

Time, 8 o'clock. Admission, 15 cents.

YE LIBERTY VIOLIN

OFFERED AT SACRIFICE PRICE SO THE MAKER MAY TAKE $100 BOND

With the pledge made to the Bank of Glendale to take a $100 Bond, Mr. Geo. M. Anderson, maker of artistic violins, now offers his Liberty Violin, an instrument of wonderful capacity and of exquisite quality, worth several times the $100 asked for it. It has been passed on by numerous experts, including one of the most noted performers in this part of the state, and all agree as to the character of the instrument. The fortunate purchaser will not only be the gainer but will do a patriotic duty as well and see his money go directly for the great cause. Now on display in the window of the Glendale Music Co. See it. Ask to hear it.

TO HELP RED CROSS

The urgent needs of the Glendale Red Cross Chapter have been set forth in a thoroughly convincing way by Vice-Chairman Lawshe and Mrs. H. E. Bartlett, Chairman of Purchasing Department. Members have rallied to meet the need and a variety of money-making affairs have been given or are being planned. Nearly eighty dollars was given the Chapter Wednesday, proceeds of the benefit staged by the Shakespeare Section of the Tuesday Afternoon Club. Other members of that club and active workers in the Red Cross are boosting for two card parties which will be given Friday afternoon and evening at the home of Mrs. John Robert White, 101 South Orange street. Tickets can be secured through the Red Cross headquarters. They will be delightful social affairs and every lover of cards who wants to help along the Red Cross work of the Glendale organization should purchase a ticket and attend.

BRANCH LIBRARY NOTES

The library has recently received a number of substantial donations. Mr. O. E. Clemens of San Francisco, whose home was formerly in Tropico, recently had the misfortune to lose his young son, and he sent the little fellow's library of over fifty volumes, all boys' favorites, to the Glendale Branch, to be enjoyed by his former playmates.

Mr. Spencer, a member of the Glendale Library Board, brought down thirty-two volumes of splendid reference books in literature, science and religion, including two works by the late Alexander Winchell, the distinguished geologist.

Mrs. Cora D. Snyder of 210 South Brand, Tropico, made a very generous contribution of thirty-nine volumes, including some works of standard fiction and a number of valuable reference books.

Quite a number of new books acquired by purchase are also in the work room, and will soon be made ready for circulation, now that a typewriter has been installed.

The typewriter will also facilitate the work of the library in many ways. All who come in for the first time express their appreciation of our commodious quarters, and the fact that the reading room attendance has doubled since the library was enlarged and the hours increased shows that the people are making good use of it.

CHAS. H. CUSHING,
Librarian

W. C. T. U. MEETING

The West Glendale W. C. T. U. met Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Maude Smith on First street.

The services were opened by singing, "What a Friend We Have in Jesus." Mrs. Stine read as a Scripture lesson the first eleven verses of Matthew 18. Mrs. Maude Smith led in prayer.

The annual election of superintendents for the different departments of the W. C. T. U. was held.

Mrs. Hyatt read a very interesting letter from one of our sailor boys, thanking her for the comfort kit which he had received.

After the meeting adjourned, Miss Verna Smith, a young daughter of the hostess, favored us with two beautiful piano selections.

MISSIONARY MEETING

The Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Tropico Methodist Church will hold its regular monthly meeting on Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. J. A. McMillen of 3506 Perlita avenue. Mrs. Weston Topham will sing. Rev. and Mrs. Saunders of China will give an interesting address.

ANNOUNCING

The location in this city of R. E. Merz, expert tuner and repairer of pianos.

If you are particular I can please you. If you don't understand tuning you should put your piano in the care of a competent tuner.

References: Glendale Conservatory of Music, Mrs. Chas. Turck.

Tel. Glendale 809-M. 187t6*

WEATHER FORECAST.—Probable showers tonight and Friday. Westerly winds.

FACTS IN REGARD TO CASA VERDUGO DRIVE

Every morning representatives of some teams are waiting for the door of the Home Guards Armory to be unlocked at 8:30 to start the day's drive. Seven teams have covered nearly all of the territory and returns have been as follows:

Team No. 1A, P. Curtis and E. B. Wyman, $800.

Team No. 1A, Miss Nellie Mai Williams and Mrs. H. W. Peterson, $2900.

Team No. 2, J. Kranz and W. E. Hewitt, $3900.

Team No. 3, David Black and Rev. W. E. Edmonds, $500.

Team No. 4, H. W. Peterson and Alfred Priest, $700.

Team No. 5, T. R. Crosswell and Mr. Wright, $1550.

Team No. 6, O. C. Logan and C. M. Walton, $700.

making a grand total of $11,050.

If by chance anyone has been overlooked, will they kindly call up 369 or 1504, Sunset Phones, and some one will call upon them at once.

MENZO WILLIAMS,
Captain of Casa Verdugo Drive.

KANSAS REUNION

The plans for the big picnic reunion of the Kansans are completed and the rally will be held under the Kansas Association of Southern California in Sycamore Grove Park, Los Angeles, all day Saturday, April 13th, with basket dinners at noon.

Hot coffee will be ready for all who buy the new souvenir badge.

Headquarters will be established for every county in the state and registers provided for all the Jayhawkers to enroll.

A fine patriotic program opening at two o'clock will give the loyal Kansans a chance to hear some addresses and sing songs. Kansans will come in from all over our Southland and it will be the opportunity to meet old friends.

Take a day off and frolic with the other Jayhawkers.

WORK OF BOY SCOUTS

Boy Scouts in the Liberty Loan Campaign will comprise the "mopping up forces" of the drive. A telegram from Washington to Governor James K. Lynch of the Federal Reserve Bank, stated that the most important work assigned to Boy Scouts will not begin until April 27th, and will continue until May 4th.

Imperative instructions have been issued Boy Scouts in all parts of the country not to interfere with the work of the general committees and that their actual campaign for Liberty Bond sales will not begin until the grown-ups have made an intensive campaign. Boy Scouts are to round up and bring in the subscriptions overlooked by the "Shock Troops."

"THE SILVER KING"

The old Silver King mine, one of the famous silver and copper properties of Arizona in the early days, has again, after years of idleness, joined the ranks of the producers. Last week the first shipment of ore was sent out, according to A. B. Downe of Duarte, vice president and consulting engineer. Mr. Downe believes the mine will shortly take its place as one of the big silver mines.

Nine months' delay was occasioned in putting the abandoned mine into shape for working again when the foreman, during the absence of Mr. Downe in New York City, caused an accident that stood the company about $75,000 damage. A boulder had dropped into the shaft, and instead of hoisting it out as was possible to do, the man decided to blow it out with dynamite. He did, but wrecked the shaft and opened an old stope that poured over 500 tons of rock into the shaft, completely stopping it up to the 180 foot level, and ruining the water pipe lines by means of which the lower levels were being pumped out.

The lifting out of the loose rock has now proceeded to the 400 level, and the owners of the mine expect to uncover a considerable body of ore soon.

DIFFICULTY OF CONTROLLING DISEASES

"Respiratory diseases having caused practically all the sick and death rate in the Nation's new armies, the Medical Corps has begun a nation-wide campaign of prevention against pneumonia, measles, diphtheria, mumps, meningitis, infantile paralysis, influenza, and tuberculosis.

"All of the diseases mentioned are spread or communicated in the same way—through the transfer of nasal and mouth secretions. The sickness rate in camps throughout the country could be cut to the minimum if the soldiers and the general public as well stopped promiscuous coughing, sneezing, and spitting.

"The difficulty of controlling these diseases lies in the fundamental fact that human beings scatter their nose and mouth secretions without any consideration, despite rules and regulations to the contrary. One sneeze in a crowded street car could infect many persons in the car with pneumonia or measles, or diphtheria, or mumps, or meningitis, or infantile paralysis, or tuberculosis. One hearty cough could do the same. In either case spread of any of these diseases could be prevented if a sneezer or a cougher used his handkerchief as a 'cough catcher' to sneeze or cough in."

ANNOUNCING PARTNERSHIP OF

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SOCIAL WORKERS AT SANTA BARBARA

Club delegates and social workers from all over California will be in attendance at the California State Conference of Social Agencies, which holds its tenth annual convention at Santa Barbara the third week in April. The Conference will call to order the morning of Tuesday, April 16, and will continue in session through Friday, April 19, with a few special events the following day.

Miss Pearl Chase is president of the Conference, which links together practically all the social and relief agencies in the state, whether under state, county, municipal, private, religious or club auspices. Last year the annual Conference was held at Los Angeles and proved a great inspiration to social workers, amateur and professional.

This year's session bids fair to be even more interesting because the Conference will be swelled by the joint sessions of several allied organizations—the Pacific Division of the Red Cross, the California Probation Association, the California Society for Mental Hygiene, the Women's Committee of the National and State Councils for Defense, and the Association of Collegiate Alumnae. The Santa Barbara County Teachers' Association will assemble at the same time.

Over 40 distinguished visiting speakers will address the gathering, including some of the best-known social workers in the United States. From Chicago is coming Miss Mary McDowell, head of the famous University of Chicago Settlement in the stockyards district, and head of the entire work of the Council of Defense in spreading Americanism among foreign-born women. Professor William B. Munro, of Harvard, foremost American authority upon municipal problems, will speak; as will Major-General Frederick Strong, N. A., and the Right Reverend John J. Cantwell, Bishop of the diocese of Los Angeles and Monterey.

"The Unmarried Mother," "The Troublesome Child," "Mental Problems of the Draft," "Nurses and the War—the Problem of Supply," "The Knights of Columbus in Camp," and many other topics of present-day interest are on the list of subjects for discussion.

The program committee is under the chairmanship of Dr. Ernest Carroll Moore, president of the Los Angeles State Normal School. The executive committee consists of Miss Margaret Baylor, Dr. Milbank Johnson of Los Angeles, P. J. McGarry, Mrs. Elizabeth McManus of Los Angeles, Miss Amy Steinhart, J. C. Astredo of San Francisco, and Miss Pearl Chase of Santa Barbara.

TRICHINOSIS

In the March report of Wilfred H. Kellogg, Director of the Bureau of Communicable Diseases of the State Board of Health, occurs the following strong argument for the abolition of rats:

"Another instance of trichinosis from eating uninspected and insufficiently cooked pork has come to the attention of this department. A citizen of Livermore raised two hogs and butchered them in December, keeping one-half of one for himself, giving the other half of the same hog to his partner, the other hog being sold to two other families. Two of the families concerned, the one who raised the hogs being one of them, prepared and ate uncooked sausage, after the custom of some Italian families. Four members of one family, the mother and three children, were taken ill, the infection showing varying degrees in the different individuals according to the amount of the meat consumed, the milder cases being affected by slight pains with swelling of the face and no noticeable rise in temperature. Two cases developed in the other family, one of them being fatal. The other two families cooked their meats thoroughly and no cases resulted.

"Inquiry by the State Board of Health investigator brought out the fact that these hogs had been brought from Tracy by the owner when he moved from that place to Livermore; that at his former location rats had been a great nuisance. In fact, the prevalence of the rats had been one of the reasons for his moving. It is a fact that should be more generally known that trichinosis is a disease that is carried through the medium of the rat; that it is acquired only by the eating of the flesh of an animal that is infected with the parasite, and that rats become infected by eating infected pork, and that hogs get their infection by eating the rat. Man, of course, gets his infection by eating the hog. Therefore, if one link in the chain, namely, the rat, could be disposed of trichinosis would cease to exist. Therefore, we have one more reason why the war against rats should be relentlessly prosecuted."

Word has been received that the supervisors have granted the appropriation for the purchase of state highway right of way near Sunland.

As noted previously, there were two pieces of land there which it was impossible to secure for the road without condemnation proceedings and the judgment in the cases amounted to about $7,000.—San Fernando Press.

As a citizen you are responsible—pay the bill.

BUY A LIBERTY BOND.

Liberty, when it once begins to take root, is a plant of rapid growth. —Washington.

JAPANESE RAISE RATES

THE JAPANESE LABOR STATION announces that owing to the increasing cost of living they will advance their rates to 40 cents an hour; $1.50 for half a day and $2.75 for all day. These are the same rates that prevail in Los Angeles and Hollywood. 173t24*

NOTICE OF HEARING OF PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL

NO. 38377

In the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Los Angeles.

In the Matter of the Estate of Peter L. Schuyler, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that the petition of James F. McBryde for the Probate of Will of Peter L. Schuyler, Deceased, and for the issuance of Letters Administration with Will Annexed thereon to James F. McBryde, will be heard at 9 o'clock a. m., on the 10th day of April, 1918, at the Court Room of Department 2 of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Los Angeles.

Dated March 25, 1918.

H. J. LELANDE, Clerk.
By N. P. GRANT, Deputy.

JAMES F. McBRYDE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
814 Trust & Savings Bldg.

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LA CANADA

An extract from a letter written by an Italian lady in Florence to a friend in America reads: "What the American Red Cross does for our poor refugees no words can describe, nor can our hearts express their deepest gratitude. How thoughtful, how generous! I feel growing more and more my deep admiration and love for your great country."

Many workers at the Red Cross rooms Tuesday. Two new ones.

Seven thousand nurses have been supplied by the Red Cross since war began. Now another call has been issued. The quota for Los Angeles is 450. The applicants are not so restricted as formerly.

The University of California has opened a second Institute of Home Service for American Red Cross. The term extends from April 8 to May 18 inclusive. Tuition, $3.00.

Some of our youth have the measles probably brought home as a result of a trip to Los Angeles.

Mumps on the decline—thank you.

The regular monthly meeting of the Women's Missionary Society will be held at the church April 17, at 2:30 p. m. Miss McKee, a missionary from Korea, will make the address. A large attendance is desired to greet Miss McKee. All ladies of the community are cordially invited.

A small number of ladies represented La Canada at the Red Cross tea at Mrs. Anderson's of Montrose.

J. G. Bullock of Los Angeles and La Canada has given a Service Flag to our church which will be similar to the flag already owned by the community. The memorial dedication service will be announced later.

From South Dakota were some of the visitors on Sunday last, who were enthusiastic over the charm of La Canada, and went so far as to look up a possible place for a home.

Lieutenant Robert Murray has been transferred for duty to a point in Texas.

Mr. Christianson and his sister, Miss Mary, were guests of friends on La Canada boulevard recently. They were enraptured with La Canada and are coming west again next year. They are from Bode, Iowa.

I. B. Nyby is at work in the shipyard at San Pedro. We hear his place is for sale. Perhaps some of our delighted eastern visitors might capture that home.

L. C. Riggs was in the Valley Sunday looking over his properties. He is well pleased with things here and with his Flintridge location, where his building is beginning.

S. Gangestead and wife of Virgil street, Los Angeles, were recent callers on friends.

Seen in Los Angeles paper of April 5: "Theodore Pickens of Pickens' canyon heard a commotion among his dogs early yesterday morning and going out discovered a mountain lion. After a long pursuit, Mr. Pickens treed the animal and brought it down. It measured 5 feet 10 inches from tip to tip." (Forty years ago.) Pickens' canyon is back of the castle where Mr. Pickens homesteaded a claim. There's a peak over there bearing his name also. Mr. Pickens is living in Las Casitas, which is not so far from his old homestead. He at one time was owner of part of Judge Sargent's place.

The Service Flag which was dedicated at the last Improvement meeting bears twenty-one stars, one of which is a gold one commemorating Howard O. McMullin. The honor list is: Howard Edwin Cooper, Robert W. Cooper, Kent Savage, William Fitch Jewett, Edward W. Jewett, Judson Douglas, Albert B. Kirst, Richard Hood, Russell Stickney, Starr Barnum, J. Herbert Brown, Howard McMullin, Fred Skow, Harlan Durand, Ralph Sorin, John Durkee, William Flint, Sydney Ellis, George H. Hall, Robert Murray, Manton White.

Howard Stickney has left home for service in the navy. He has made his entrance examination for yeoman service.

Communion Sunday was last Sabbath. At that time Mr. and Mrs. Busick united with the church. There were five children baptized, of whom were the two younger children of Mr. and Mrs. Busick. The other three were Mrs. Metsger's children. Mrs. Holden sang "The Old Sweet Story." The talk preceding Communion had for its subject "The Bread of Life."

The $1,000,000 trio, Mary, Doug. and Charlie, are on their way east working on the Third Liberty Bond Issue, working hard. April 5 they were in Chicago.

Our Ford agent has been busy. He has sold a Ford sedan to Silas J. Douglas of La Canada and a used car to Claude Kingsbury of Glendale. J. E. Denison of Hanson Heights also bought a new Ford.

Judge and Mrs. Joseph F. Chambers and daughter were visitors at Max Green's on Sunday. They, like many others, found it beautiful here.

La Canada Garage has changed to Union gas. An inducement to buy a gas book is made of a 1c a gallon deduction.

The program committee of the Improvement Association says: "A rattling good program for next time."

The D. J. Green ranch home was the scene of a genuine surprise shower for our latest bride, Mrs. Marion Lea, who was Miss Helen Cooper such a short time since. The girls' club, of which Mrs. Lea was a member prior to her marriage, were the invited guests, together with the mothers of the bride and groom respectively. Mrs. Edwin Cooper, the wife of Mrs. Lea's brother, and Mrs. Max Green were the hostesses. The many beautiful gifts brought by the guests evinced their regard for Mrs. Lea. Among those present were Mrs. Dwight Cooper, the Misses Clementina Griffin, Elinor Dewey, Henrietta Horne, Gladys Granger, Fannie Jewett, Lulu Green, Katheryn Green, Mrs. H. L. Cooper, Mrs. R. S. Lea and Mrs. D. J. Green.

Mrs. Rheinschild, at one time owner of property on Burr avenue, who so recently was of Fairmount hotel, La Crescenta, is now in charge of a hotel in Burbank.

Mrs. Forrester of Burr avenue was taken by a sudden hemorhrage early Saturday morning. She was rushed to Thornycroft Hospital, where an immediate operation was necessary. The report received afterward was favorable.

The third effort to pave Burr avenue is being made and it must be successfully accomplished by July 1, or the special appropriation will be withdrawn.

The gathering at Catalina Island at which Dr. and Mrs. Scott were present last week is an annual affair and is termed a Ministerial Retreat. Sessions were held morning and evening of each day. The hospitality of the island was extended to all visitors in the way of a trip to the marine gardens, a motor drive to the summit of one of the peaks, a picnic to White's Landing, and so forth. The visitors appreciated anew the beauties of the Island and the hospitality of the Islanders. Going to and returning from the Island the scene was made festive by the many small boats moving to and fro, paying tribute to the two Japanese naval training ships anchored at San Pedro.

The Liberty Bond parade in Pasadena, which also marked the anniversary of our entrance into the war, had only one representative from La Canada, Mrs. Joanna Murray, who marched with the Pasadena Red Cross Chapter. Mrs. Murray says the High School girls presented a specially fine appearance and marched in a most efficient and regular manner. The Navy League looked well. One unusual feature in the parade was the appearance of about 500 Christian Scientists.

Arthur Famularo visited Macy street school with Miss Griffin one day last week.

Miss Godfrey of Fairview avenue held a reception for Mr. and Mrs. Noble on Tuesday afternoon.

TUJUNGA

State Engineer McClure spent a part of Monday inspecting the check dams in Haines canyon. Mr. McClure stated that he was particularly impressed with the rapid and dense growth of willow, alder and cottonwood in the canyon. After inspection of the E. T. Earl's canyon, which also has over 300 check dams in its watershed, Mr. McClure expressed himself as amply repaid for his time and long tramp up the canyons, by what he had seen, and that he considered the check dams most effective for conservation of water and flood control.

Mrs. Charles Warren came up from Long Beach on Wednesday to look after her interests here.

The Senior Dancing Club last Saturday night was a great success, about fifty participating in the dance, accompanied by first class music.

The Ladies' Aid held its usual monthly meeting on April 4th with Mrs. Ward on San Ysidro road. Twenty-four ladies were in attendance and the afternoon was devoted to sewing for the Red Cross Society.

The crusher has at last been repaired and on Monday the first bit of the concrete was put on the highway. If nothing more happens it will move along at a rapid rate from now on. Meanwhile the county road makers are beginning to put the roads in Tujunga in better shape, intending to gravel and oil the same. They have the camp on El Centro and at present are working on the north end of Sunset boulevard.

Oma Fish has been appointed by the Food Commissioner to look after Monte Vista Vaney. Don't think he will find many of us hoarding supplies unless our pockets have more money in than at present.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Terry, a fine boy Monday, April 8th.

Mr. Hough received 900 chicks last Friday and Mr. Chapp will receive his 900 this week. Mr. Woodruff already has about five hundred in his brooders.

Mrs. Darling and son Tom, from Long Beach, were at their cottage for the past week.

Mrs. Mendenhall, who has occupied the Zacham cottage for the past year, moved into the place formerly owned by Mrs. Dunn on Stephens Way in order to be nearer school.

Howard Smithers, son of Mrs. Clymer Jacobs, has been appointed ensign in the Navy and will leave for New York this week. Mr. Smithers lived in Tujunga for some time with his mother. This makes one more star on our flag.

Charles W. Dean came up from Brawley last Friday for a short visit with his parents and wife, returning on Sunday. He reports that although somewhat warm in that section, there is plenty of work and lots of "pep." It is a wonderful section and a place for the money maker if he can forget the heat.

The goat fever is still raging in this vicinity, and each man has the most wonderful one of all. They are surely the "poor man's cow" and if rightly fed and cared for pay well for their keep. The milk is very good, in fact if you did not know it was goat's milk you would agree it was the best milk you had ever used. Many of us are too squeamish in regard to this milk, but when converted are the strongest advocates of goat's milk. Moral: Buy a goat, but buy a good one.

John Steen was up from Long Beach on Monday, returning the same day.

The Red Cross Auxiliary held its usual sewing bee at Bolton Hall on Friday. A goodly number of ladies were in attendance and much work finished. Miss Mary Begue reported that the Service Flag had been taken to Los Angeles for the purpose of having five more stars added, making twenty in all. Miss Bissel, Mrs. Ousley and a friend came over from Pasadena Chapter to inspect the Auxiliary. After the noon lunch each of the ladies spoke of the work and gave interesting items in regard to the work as well as camp life at Camp Lewis, from which Mrs. Ousley had just returned. They expressed themselves as highly gratified with the work of the Auxiliary. Don't forget that it meets every week and we need workers. Don't let your patriotism slump for a moment. There are dark days ahead and work will be our salvation.

Mr. Treat of Pasadena is spending a few days at his home on Los Angeles street.

Mr. and Mrs. Madris have rented the home of Jack Catt. Mr. Madris drives the cement truck for the Oswald Brothers, who are building the new highway, and they will be here until its completion.

Mr. and Mrs. Smith have moved into the E. D. Smith place on Pine street. Mr. Smith has charge of the mixer on the highway.

Oscar Brown is staying with Mr. and Mrs. Parcher for a few days to try our climate for asthma. If beneficial he will remain for some months.

Drs. Newberry and Wilkinson and families were up to their cottages for the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Miller of Los Angeles are occupying the Shiras cottage. Mr. Miller is in the employ of the county and has charge of the camp work here.

The Tujunga Board of Trade will hold its monthly meeting Monday evening, April 15th, at 8 p. m. A full attendance is desired as matters of importance will come before the Board.

When Miss Zoe Gilbert went east last fall she left, planted on the corner of the postoffice lot, a fine rose bush that was the admiration of all who saw it. On her return she found that some one had kindly dug it up root and branch and taken it away. Whoever did it will know that all of those who admired it, detest such vandalism and there should be some way to punish the offender.

GREASEWOOD VALUABLE

Greasewood, which grows wild on the deserts of Northern Mexico, has been found to contain properties which make it valuable as a wartime drug, according to Major Gomez Tagle of the Paurez garrison, who is an expert chemist. Major Teagle has been conducting a series of experiments with the greasewood and says he has discovered a substitute for iodoform, which is especially valuable in medicine for treating wounds. A liniment for the relief of rheumatic pains has also been obtained from the desert plant, according to the military chemist.

This plant, "greasewood," is a common growth on the hillsides of Glendale and throughout California. Its name was suggested by the oily properties of its roots, which burn readily when green. It is a stiff, low growing shrub resembling an evergreen.

FRUIT PROSPECTS BRIGHT

With the apricot trees filled with blossoms and the peach trees budding out in fine shape, Van Nuys has promise of the largest fruit crop in its history, says the Van Nuys News. The country around Van Nuys certainly never presented a more alluring appearance than it does this spring. Visitors on the street cars and by auto are charmed with the sight as they pass along Sherman Way these days.

It is only a temporary self-denial. BUY A LIBERTY BOND.

NO TIME FOR INTOLERANCE

We cannot but regret that, at such a time as this, a discordant note should be sounded in the great concert of churches which, regardless of sect or creed, is spiritually upholding the cause of democracy in the hour of its sorest trial. America today fights under the single banner of Christ and humanity. To pick out one of the institutions engaged in the essential work of attending to the spiritual needs of its members enlisted in the United States Army and to make the appointment of chaplains in that particular faith the subject of a protest to the president appears to us to be ill-advised, unpatriotic and deplorable.

It is not our purpose to be drawn into any dogmatic dispute over the doctrines held by this or that body of religious believers when the whole structure of civilization and Christianity is at stake. No fair minded citizen wishes to infuse any partisan spirit into the politics or business of the country while loyal co-operation of every power in America is needed to support the hands of the government. Of all the forces sustaining the nation at the present time the spiritual force of a united religious effort must occupy the first fighting position. If to inject intolerance into the discussion of material issues on which the safety of the public depends is reprehensible, how much more to be condemned must be any narrow bigotry that would break up the present harmonious brotherhood among all the religious worshipers in America and seek to make a denominational profit thereby!

So far as the Christian Science Church is affected we believe the plain statement of Mr. Van Arsdale sufficiently answers the protest voiced at the meeting lately held in the Bible Institute auditorium. "Christian Scientists were granted a few chaplains by the Secretary of War because the number of that religious faith in the country's service warranted the appointment."

Carping criticism has no place in America's war program. To profiteer on war supplies, to exploit the rigors imposed by present conditions on the people, to swell private fortunes at the expense of the public—these are regarded as venalities of the worst type, to be suppressed by the full strength of the government. Trained experts are on the job to investigate the operations of the meat or wheat or trade or transportation of hogs—and public sentiment is squarely behind the government.

Surely, then, any attempt to make religious capital out of the war, any scheme to take unfair advantage of the professions of faith of some particular sect and employ their relation to the present struggle as a method of condemning them—and furthermore to invoke the meddling of the President in a narrow dogmatical dispute—will be frowned upon by every fair-minded American citizen.

Our republic was founded upon the principle of religious freedom of thought under the law of the land. The present time is an especially unpropitious one for injecting the spirit of intolerance into the religious side of the war work ahead of the nation. —Exchange.

SUPPRESSING BLIND PIGS

Fines paid for "blind pigging" in San Fernando have aggregated $1405 in the past two years, according to the records in City Recorder D. B. Roberts' court and published in the San Fernando Valley Press. The total months' imprisonment given to offenders in these cases in the same time have been twenty-four or just two years.

During this time there have been twenty-seven cases of illicit liquor selling filed and sixteen convictions.

This means an average of more than one case every month and a conviction about every six weeks.

These figures speak well for the activities of the city administration during that period and go far toward disproving the belief sometimes expressed that the blind pigs flourish unmolested in San Fernando. It is said that in no other town of its size in Southern California have so many convictions been made for this offense. The city authorities with a view to heading off any unusual crime on account of Los Angeles saloons going out of business have taken special measures to protect San Fernando.

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TO DOUBLE PRODUCTION

The Farm Bureau at San Fernando is considering a rather radical plan of increasing production and meetings are being held to bring it before the farmers in that immediate locality.

In brief, it provides for producing two crops per year on all the land in this valley where only one crop grew before—for doubling the production.

To do this the committee recommends the following points:

A winter forage crop followed by summer crop of vegetables, milo maize or sorghum.

The winter forage crop to be sown or planted as early as possible—preferably before September 15—and that it be grown under irrigation. It should be in condition to harvest not later than the following April.

The committee further says, "This winter crop handled in this way would serve a two-fold purpose. Not only would it materially increase the local supply of grain but it would furnish an excellent supply of straw for our fields and groves, as well as rough forage for live stock."

"In the selection of the succeeding summer crop the rancher would have quite a variety to choose from. It would still be amply early to plant beans, if desired; or milo maize, kaffir corn or one of the sorghums, which would add still further to the forage supply.

"This scheme for intensive farming would presuppose a cheap water rate, commencing September 1st, and ending March 1st, and a definite policy on the part of the city of Los Angeles in regard to it, in order that the farmers may know definitely what they can count upon, and be enabled to make their plans accordingly.

"It is hereby recommended that a half rate be secured, if possible, for the irrigation of all lands and crops during the six months from September 1st to March 1st. It can not be emphasized too strongly that, in order that the ranchers may avail themselves of the benefits of this reduced rate, and the city thereby receive a revenue to justify it, it is imperative that the city fix this rate at least six months prior to the time when it is to become operative.

"The plan herein recommended to produce two crops annually where but one was grown before, is vitally interwoven with several other big problems and would aid materially toward their solution. With an abundant supply of forage, the supply of live stock would take care of itself. Moreover, it offers a practical solution of the local labor problem, by providing continuous employment to laborers throughout the year.

"It is recommended that this project be submitted to our neighboring Centers for their consideration, with the suggestion that a convention of all the farm-bureau centers of the San Fernando valley be held to discuss the matter, and to adopt means for putting this plan into operation as soon as practicable."

TRAINING CAMPS PLANNED FOR WOMEN FARM HELPERS

The Department of Agriculture, the woman's committee of the Council of National Defense, and the women's division of the United States Employment Service will co-operate, it is announced, in a program to supply women for farm work during the war emergency. Camps for the training of women farm helpers are being considered.

As the result of a conference held by representatives of the three departments named, the Department of Agriculture will immediately ascertain through its 2,000 agents in what States the farmers want women, and the kind of farm work for which there is a demand for woman labor, and to furnish, through its extension service, the lists of trained women who might be available as leaders if training camps for women farm helpers were established.

ARMY NURSES TO ATTEND WAR OFFICE EMPLOYEES

A staff of Army nurses wearing the regulation uniform of the Army Nurse Corps has been detailed for welfare work among the civilian employees of the War Department at Washington.

The staff consists of a chief nurse, Miss I. L. Strong, and 17 nurses for field work, one of them acting as a field supervisor. The work of the nurses is divided into two sections, service in the emergency and rest rooms maintained in the several divisions of the War Department, and home visiting of reported cases of illness.

The campaign at the Van Nuys cannery opened March 28, with spinach as the pack. There will be about 65 acres of spinach to be handled by the company.

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